## **CLAIMS**

We claim:

- 1. A composition comprising racemic 3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone.
- 5 2. A composition comprising (S)-(+)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone in enantiomeric excess.
  - 3. A composition according to Claim 2, wherein said (S)-(+)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone represents at least 90% of the monochloroflosequinan in the composition.
- 4. A composition according to Claim 2, wherein said (S)-(+)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone represents at least 95% of the monochloroflosequinan in the composition.
  - 5. A composition comprising (R)-(-)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone in enantiomeric excess.
- 6. A composition according to Claim 5, wherein said (R)-(-)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone represents at least 90% of the monochloroflosequinan in the composition.
  - 7. A composition according to Claim 5, wherein said (R)-(-)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone represents at least 95% of the monochloroflosequinan in the composition.
  - 8. A composition comprising 3-chloromethylsulfonyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone.

- 9. A composition comprising 3-chloromethylthio-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone.
  - 10. A method, comprising:
    - a) providing:

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- i) flosequinan, and
- ii) triphenyl phosphine; and
- b) reacting said flosequinan and triphenyl phosphine in an organic solvent under conditions such that desoxyflosequinan (7-fluoro-1-methyl-3-methylthio-4-quinolone) is produced; and
- c) further reacting said desoxyflosequinan with N-chlorosuccinimide and 2,2'-azobisisobutyronitrile in an organic solvent under conditions such that chlorodesoxyflosequinan (3-chloromethylthio-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone) is produced.
- 11. The method of Claim 10, wherein said organic solvent in said reacting step b) is selected from the group consisting of carbon tetrachloride, xylene and toluene.
  - 12. The method of Claim 10, wherein said providing step a) optionally provides iii) a catalyst, and said reacting step b) occurs in the presence of said catalyst.
- 13. The method of Claim 12, wherein said organic solvent in said reacting step b) is selected from the group consisting of xylene and toluene.
  - 14. The method of Claim 12, wherein said catalyst is tetrabromomethane.
  - 15. The method of Claim 10, wherein said organic solvent in step c) is selected from the group consisting of carbon tetrachloride and benzene.

- 16. A method, comprising:
  - a) providing:
    - i) flosequinan,
    - ii) thionyl chloride, and
    - iii) pyridine; and
- b) reacting said flosequinan, thionyl chloride and pyridine in an organic solvent under conditions such that chlorodesoxyflosequinan (3chloromethylthio-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone) is produced.
  - 17. A method, comprising:
    - providing: a)
- i) chlorodesoxyflosequinan (3-chloromethylthio-7-fluoro-1methyl-4-quinolone),
  - ii) hydrogen peroxide, and
  - iii) potassium carbonate; and
- b) reacting said chlorodesoxyflosequinan, hydrogen peroxide and potassium carbonate in a solvent under conditions such that monochloroflosequinan (3chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone) is produced.
  - 18. A method, comprising:
    - providing: a)
      - i) flosequinan, and
      - ii) N-chlorosuccinimide; and
- reacting said flosequinan and N-chlorosuccinimide in an organic b) solvent under conditions such that monochloroflosequinan (3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone) is produced.
- 25 19. The method of Claim 18, wherein said organic solvent is selected from the group consisting of carbon tetrachloride and benzene.

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- 20. The method of Claim 19, wherein when said organic solvent is carbon tetrachloride, said reacting step b) additionally includes 2,2'-azobisisobutyronitrile.
  - 21. A method, comprising:
    - a) providing:

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- i) chlorodesoxyflosequinan (3-chloromethylthio-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone), and
  - ii) a camphor based reagent; and
- b) reacting said chlorodesoxyflosequinan and camphor based reagent in an organic solvent under conditions such that an enantiomer of monochloroflosequinan is produced in enantiomeric excess.
- 22. The method of Claim 21, wherein said camphor based reagent is (R)-(-)-(10-camphorsulfonyl) oxaziridine.
- 23. The method of Claim 21, wherein said camphor based reagent is (S)-(+)-(10-camphorsulfonyl) oxaziridine.
- 15 24. The method of Claim 22, wherein said enantiomer of monochloroflosequinan is (S)-(+)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone.
  - 25. The method of Claim 23, wherein said enantiomer of monochloroflosequinan is (R)-(-)-3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone.
    - 26. A method, comprising:
      - a) providing:
  - i) monochloroflosequinan (3-chloromethylsulfinyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone), and

- ii) m-chloroperoxybenzoic acid; and
- b) reacting said monochloroflosequinan and m-chloroperoxybenzoic acid in an organic solvent under conditions such that monochloroflosequinan sulfone (3-chloromethylsulfonyl-7-fluoro-1-methyl-4-quinolone) is produced.